

A17

Begin June 6, 1960

(300)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
BY KAY TATEISHI
TOKYO, JUNE 6 (AP)-

ALL THE 125 SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF THE LOWER HOUSE ARE SET NOW TO DROP OUT OF PARLIAMENT IN A LAST-DITCH ATTEMPT TO BLOCK RATIFICATION OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY. THE SOCIALISTS HANDED THEIR WRITTEN RESIGNATIONS TODAY TO THE PARTY CHAIRMAN, INEJIRO ASANUMA, WITH TOPPLING OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT AND CANCELLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROJECTED JUNE 19-22 VISIT AS RELATED AIMS. ASANUMA IS TO FILE THE RESIGNATIONS WITH THE SPEAKER OF THE 467-SEAT HOUSE, DOMINATED BY CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS OF KISHI, WHENEVER HE SEES FIT. THE HUSKY, GRAVEL-VOICED CHAIRMAN SAID HE WILL DO SO "AT AN OPPORTUNE TIME."

THE IDEA OF THE MASS RESIGNATION OF THE SOCIALISTS DISPLEASED THEIR COMMUNIST ALLIES IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE TREATY, BUT WON APPROVAL FROM AN EMERGENCY CONVENTION OF THE JAPAN SOCIALIST PARTY.

THE VIOLENTLY ANTI-AMERICAN AKAHATA (RED FLAG), THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF JAPANESE COMMUNISTS, DECLARED THE RESIGNATIONS WERE NEGATIVE AND DEFEATIST. IT SAID THE HOUSE WAS A BATTLEFIELD WHICH THE DEPUTIES SHOULD NOT DESERT. THE ONE COMMUNIST IN THE HOUSE IS KEEPING HIS SEAT.

JAPANESE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, APPROVED BY THE HOUSE AT A SESSION BOYCOTTED BY SOCIALISTS, IS EFFECTIVE AUTOMATICALLY JUNE 19 UNLESS KISHI DISSOLVES PARLIAMENT BEFORE THEN AND CALLS FOR NEW ELECTIONS. IT STILL AWAITS CONFIRMATION IN THE U.S. SENATE.

KISHI HAS MADE CLEAR THAT HE INTENDS TO HOLD ONTO THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT. AND CABINET SECRETARY ETSUSABURO SHIINA REITERATED TODAY THAT THERE ARE NO PLANS TO POSTPONE EISENHOWER'S VISIT, OFFICIALLY AS THE GUEST OF EMPEROR HIROHITO.

THE SOCIALISTS' HOPE IS THAT THE RISING LEFTIST PRESSURE, DRAMATIZED BY THE RESIGNATIONS, WILL BRING A MAJORITY OF THE PUBLIC TO THEIR SIDE.

HOWEVER, THE RESIGNATIONS WHEN ACTUALLY FILED MAY BE REJECTED BY A VOTE OF THE HOUSE. IN WHICH KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS CONTROL 288 SEATS. EVEN IF ACCEPTED, THE MOVE WOULD NOT LEGALLY COMPEL THE GOVERNMENT TO DISSOLVE THE HOUSE.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY CONVENTION, BACKED BY THE 3 1/2-MILLION-MEMBER SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION, APPROVED PLANS TO TRY TO FORCE CANCELLATION OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT, WHICH CHAIRMAN ASANUMA CALLED "AN INTERFERENCE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

(A TASS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW DENOUNCED THE EISENHOWER VISIT AS "AN INSPECTION TOUR OF MILITARY BASES." IT DECLARED THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE DEMAND THAT IT BE CANCELED.)

SOHYO LABOR LEADERS WERE REPORTED PUSHING PLANS TO HOLD NEW DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST KISHI, THE SECURITY PACT AND THE EISENHOWER VISIT.

THEY INTEND TO GIVE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO ARRIVES HERE JUNE 10 TO COMPLETE ARRANGEMENTS, A SAMPLE OF WHAT IS IN STORE FOR EISENHOWER.

IF THAT DEMONSTRATION FAILS TO BLOCK THE VISIT, THE LEFTWINGERS PLAN TO WEAR BLACK MOURNING RIBBONS AND FLY FUNERAL FLAGS TO GREET THE PRESIDENT WHEN HE LANDS.

SOME JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS, HOWEVER, TOOK A DIM VIEW OF THESE ARRANGEMENTS.

THE HOPE OF

"WE BELIEVE HIS VISIT SHOULD NOT BE CANCELED OR POSTPONED," DECLARED MAINICHI, ONE OF JAPAN'S MAJOR MASS-CIRCULATION NEWSPAPERS. "A MOST HEARTY WELCOME SHOULD BE ACCORDED HIM." MAINICHI SAID THE PRESIDENT IS COMING AS THE EMPEROR'S GUEST AND "TRADITIONAL JAPANESE COURTESY MUST COMPEL US TO GIVE HIM A ROYAL TREATMENT--NO MATTER HOW THE POLITICAL SITUATION DETERIORATES." THE SOCIALISTS ALSO ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THAT THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW THREE U2 JET RECONNAISSANCE PLANES BASED HERE.

FOLLOWING THE CONVENTION ABOUT 700, LED BY ASANUMA, PARADED PAST THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE AND DEMONSTRATED FOR ABOUT 10 MINUTES IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY. THEY CARRIED PLACARDS, SOME OF WHICH DEMANDED CANCELLATION OF EISENHOWER'S TRIP. MEANWHILE, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER HISANARI YAMADA AND U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II MET TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULED VISIT. THE TWO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED SOME CHANGES IN THE ITINERARY AND SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS. TOKYO NEWSPAPERS SAID MACARTHUR ASKED FOR CANCELLATION OF A GOLF GAME BETWEEN KISHI AND EISENHOWER.

THE FIRST DEMONSTRATION INCIDENT INVOLVING AN AMERICAN WAS REPORTED TODAY BY ROBERT DUNHAM, 28, OF WILLESLEY, MASS., WHO HAS BEEN IN BUSINESS IN JAPAN FOR FOUR YEARS.

HE SAID STUDENTS SMASHED THE WINDOWS OF HIS JAPANESE-MADE CAR AND SPAT ON IT AS HE DROVE NEAR THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WHILE THE STUDENTS WERE DEMONSTRATING THERE SATURDAY.

"THEY SAW A FOREIGNER AND PROBABLY THOUGHT HE WAS TRYING TO BREAK UP THEIR DEMONSTRATION," DUNHAM SAID.

A FORMER MARINE CORPS MILITARY POLICE LIEUTENANT WITH A JAPANESE WIFE, HE SAID NONE LAID A HAND ON HIM. A YOUTH WHO STARTED TO OPEN A DOOR OF THE CAR WAS PULLED AWAY BY ANOTHER.

DUNHAM SAID THE U.S. EMBASSY HAD ASKED HIM TO KEEP THE ANTI-AMERICAN ASPECT OF THE INCIDENT AS QUIET AS POSSIBLE.

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IKE-JAPAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TONIGHT HE THOUGHT IT MIGHT BE WISE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO CONSIDER DELAYING HIS SCHEDULED VISIT TO JAPAN IN VIEW OF ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS THERE.

FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SUGGESTED THAT "PERHAPS THE PRESIDENT MIGHT AGREE WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO DEFER HIS VISIT UNTIL AROUND OCTOBER."

FULBRIGHT EXPRESSED THIS VIEW TO A REPORTER AS SEVERAL OTHER SENATORS VOICED SOME CONCERN ABOUT THE TRIP.

A DIFFERENT VIEW, HOWEVER, CAME FROM SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT).

AIKEN, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT ONLY A MINOR PERCENTAGE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE OPPOSED TO THE TREATY, AND A LESSER PERCENTAGE TO THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT.

"I THINK THE DECISION PROBABLY WOULD BE LEFT TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT," AIKEN SAID. "IF THE PRESIDENT DOESN'T GO IT WILL PROVIDE NEW PROPAGANDA FUEL FOR KHRUSHCHEV. I'M SURE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WO LDN'T WANT THE PRESIDENT TO COME IF THEY DIDN'T HAVE THE SITUATION IN HAND."

FULBRIGHT'S COMMITTEE ARRANGED TO HEAR SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AT A PUBLIC HEARING TOMORROW IN SUPPORT OF U.S. RATIFICATION OF THE NEW U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY, AGAINST WHICH LEFTWING ELEMENTS IN JAPAN HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATING.

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"I DON'T HAVE ANY PRIVATE INFORMATION ON THE SITUATION IN JAPAN," FULBRIGHT SAID. "I WAS TOLD SOME TIME BACK THE REPORTS OF ANTI-TREATY SENTIMENT AND OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT WERE GREATLY EXAGGERATED."

"BUT THE MORE I READ IT LOOKS LIKE A VERY SERIOUS SITUATION. I WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF IT MIGHT BE WISE TO DEFER THE VISIT UNTIL SOME TIME IN THE FALL. WITH CONGRESS NEARING ADJOURNMENT AND THE AMOUNT OF LEGISLATION THAT WILL AWAIT THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, THAT MIGHT BE A GOOD REASON FOR DELAY."

FULBRIGHT, LIKE SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT), ASSISTANT SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, SAID HE WAS NOT GIVING ADVICE TO THE PRESIDENT AND THAT THE DECISION WAS ONE FOR HIM TO MAKE IN CONSULTATION WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

MANSFIELD SAID HE FELT IMPELLED TO POINT OUT THAT CIRCUMSTANCES HAD CHANGED DRASTICALLY SINCE THE EISENHOWER TRIP FIRST WAS PLANNED.

IN THE INTERVENING PERIOD, THE MONTANA SENATOR SAID, THE CHANGES HAVE BEEN SUCH AS TO MAKE HIM FEEL "CONCERNED" ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP.

HE SAID U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS HAVE DROPPED TO THE LOWEST POINT SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING, THE SYNGMAN RHEE GOVERNMENT IN KOREA HAS FALLEN AND EFFORTS ARE UNDER WAY TO GET THE NEW ONE ESTABLISHED, AND DEMONSTRATIONS AND STRIKES HAVE OCCURRED IN JAPAN IN OPPOSITION TO THE NEW U.S.-JAPANESE TREATY.

MANSFIELD ALSO SAID HE WAS CONCERNED BY RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT ROCKETS WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS WOULD BE USED AGAINST BASES FROM WHICH ANY INTRUDER AIRCRAFT CROSSED SOVIET BORDERS.

EARLIER, SEN. JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS) HAD VOICED CONCERN ABOUT THE TRIP.

"IT IS HIS DECISION, OF COURSE," STENNIS TOLD REPORTERS, "AND WILL BE MADE ON THE BASIS OF ALL THE FACTS. BUT THE ATMOSPHERE OF GOOD WILL HAS CLOUDED UP AND CAUSES CONCERN. I REGRET VERY MUCH THE SITUATION THAT HAS DEVELOPED."

SEN. WARREN G. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) READ THE SENATE A LETTER FROM A BUSINESS FRIEND IN JAPAN SUGGESTING POSTPONEMENT OF THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP.

MAGNUSON DID NOT IDENTIFY THE WRITER, OTHER THAN TO SAY HE HAD KNOWN THE MAN FOR YEARS AS A LEADER IN JAPANESE BUSINESS LIFE.

THE WRITER SAID A GREAT MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE LOOKED FORWARD TO AN EISENHOWER VISIT IN "A RAPTURE OF DELIGHT" AND FAVOR THE TREATY. BUT HE SUGGESTED BECAUSE OF THE RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS IT MIGHT BE WELL TO DELAY THE VISIT. DUE NEXT WEEK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT ON FULBRIGHT'S SUGGESTION OR THE COMMENTS OF THE OTHER SENATORS.

THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION THAT UNLESS THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ITSELF SUGGESTS A DEALY THE PRESIDENT WILL GO THROUGH WITH HIS TRIP AS SCHEDULED.

HE IS DUE TO ARRIVE JUNE 19 AND FLY TO SOUTH KOREA ON JUNE 22, RETURNING TO JAPAN THAT NIGHT BUT ONLY FOR A BRIEF REFUELING STOP.

HERTER AND HIS TOP FAR EASTERN EXPERT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY J. GRAHAM PARSONS, SCHEDULED TO APPEAR AT AN OPEN HEARING OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO ASK FOR SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE NEW TREATY.

SENATE AIDES CONSIDERED IT POSSIBLE THAT THE COMMITTEE WOULD GO INTO SECRET SESSION TO HEAR HERTER'S LATEST APPRAISAL OF THE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN JAPAN.

SENATE SOURCES LOOK UPON THE SECURITY TREATY AS MAKING JAPAN A FULLY SOVEREIGN AND INDEPENDENT MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE OF FREE NATIONS. BASICALLY THE TREATY IS NO DIFFERENT FROM TREATIES WITH PAKISTAN, TURKEY, THE PHILIPPINES, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE NATO COUNTRIES.

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A89 (850)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

(ADVANCE)...TOKYO, JUNE 6 (AP)--ALMOST DAILY FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS, THE STREETS OF TOKYO AND OTHER MAJOR JAPANESE CITIES HAVE BEEN FILLED WITH BOILING, SEETHING MASSES OF HUMANITY, SHOUTING, DANCING, SINGING SONGS.

THERE HAS BEEN MUCH OF A CARNIVAL AIR ABOUT THE SCENES--BUT ALSO UNDERCURRENTS OF VIOLENCE AND OUTRAGE.

SLOGANS SHOUTED BY THE DEMONSTRATORS AND BANNERS CARRIED BY THEM HAVE TOLD WHAT IT IS ALL ABOUT:

"IKE, DON'T COME." "CRUSH THE SECURITY PACT." "KISHI RESIGN." "WE WANT NEW ELECTIONS." "DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT." "THROW OUT THE

U2 SPY PLANES."

FLOATING ABOVE THE MASSES HAVE BEEN THE STRAINS OF THE "INTERNATIONALE" AND OTHER WORKER AND LEFT-WING ANTHEMS.

WHAT STARTED IT ALL?

THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE WAS RATIFICATION BY THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT OF THE CONTROVERSIAL U.S.-JAPAN MILITARY ALLIANCE, PASSED IN THE EARLY HOURS OF MAY 20 BY PRIME MINISTER KISHI'S LIBERAL PARTY MAJORITY WHILE THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS BOYCOTTED THE SESSION.

SOCIALISTS, TRADE UNIONISTS, STUDENTS, WORKERS, FARMERS, AND MANY, MANY ORDINARY MIDDLE CLASS FOLK, PROSPEROUS AND CONTENT WITH LIFE, IMMEDIATELY EXPLODED WITH ANGER AGAINST KISHI, AS DID SOME OF HIS COLLEAGUES IN HIS OWN PARTY.

LIKE MANY JAPANESE, THEY WANT THEIR NATION NEUTRALIZED IN THE COLD WAR, FEARING THE AMERICAN BASES THE PACT AUTHORIZES WILL DRAG JAPAN INTO AN EAST-WEST WAR.

ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY THE NATION'S PRESS JOINED IN THE CHORUS, CROSSING PARTY LINES, IGNORING PAST TIES AND ALLEGIANCES.

IT WAS THEN THE STREETS BEGAN TO FILL WITH DEMONSTRATORS--AROUND THE PARLIAMENT, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, KISHI'S OFFICIAL AND PRIVATE RESIDENCE.

DESPITE, THE SHOUTING, THE SCUFFLES WITH POLICE, THE ROCK THROWING, THERE HAS BEEN A NOTICABLE LACK OF OVERT ANTI-AMERICANISM IN THE DEMONSTRATIONS. NEARLY 100 PER CENT, THE FEELING OF THE CROWDS HAS BEEN ANTI-KISHI AND ANTI-PACT. BUT MANY OBSERVERS FEEL THAT IF THE CRISIS CONTINUES, THE FEELING CAN CHANGE AND THE UNITED STATES AND AMERICANS, INDIVIDUALLY, COULD BECOME THE TARGETS.

THROUGH ALL THE STORM AND STRESS KISHI, FIRMLY COMMITTED TO JOINING HIS NATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, HAS REMAINED UNMOVED.

HE HAS REFUSED TO RESIGN, HAS REFUSED TO DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT AND CALL NEW ELECTIONS, HAS REFUSED TO CANCEL THE INVITATION HE EXTENDED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO VISIT HERE ON JUNE 19. HE HAS TURNED A DEAF EAR TO THE CROWDS, MAINTAINING THAT THEY REPRESENT ONLY A TINY--ALBEIT VOCIFEROUS--MINORITY.

"I MUST LISTEN TO THE VOICELESS VOICES," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THE GREAT MASS OF JAPANESE. "THEY SUPPORT ME." AND WITH THAT, HE HAS FOUGHT BACK IN TV PROGRAMS AND NEWS CONFERENCE TO STATE HIS CASE.

BUT IN JAPAN, MORE THAN ELSEWHERE, IT IS DIFFICULT TO MEASURE PUBLIC OPINION, BECAUSE OF THE TRADITIONAL JAPANESE RETICENCE, COURTESY AND UNWILLINGNESS TO UTTER A SENTIMENT THAT MAY HURT ANOTHER'S FEELINGS.

NEWSPAPER POLLS--THE ONLY KIND TAKEN--HAVE PURPORTED TO SHOW THAT THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OPPOSE KISHI AND THE WAY THE SECURITY PACT WAS RATIFIED.

BUT THE NEWSPAPER POLLS HERE ARE NOTORIOUSLY UNSCIENTIFIC AND ACTUALLY CAN NOT BE TAKEN AS A TRUE FEELING OF THE PEOPLE.

THEREFORE THE OBSERVER IS LEFT WITH TWO CHOICES--KISHI'S UNSUPPORTED ASSERTION THAT THE MASS OF THE PEOPLE BACK HIM OR THE UNSCIENTIFIC "PULSE TAKING" OF THE MASS CIRCULATION NEWSPAPERS. MANY OF THEM WITH EDITORIAL AXES TO GRIND.

THE DEMONSTRATORS HAVE BEEN FREQUENTLY APPLAUDED BY PEOPLE WHO WATCHED THEM FROM THE STREET. THIS IN ITSELF DOESN'T MEAN ANYTHING.

THERE IS EVIDENCE TO SHOW THE DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE ACCOMPLISHED TWO DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED GOALS.

1. CONVINCED MANY OTHERWISE NOT INVOLVED TO BECOME ANTI-KISHI AND ANTI-PACT.

2. STARTED A MOVEMENT OF REVULSION AGAINST THE CONTINUED

DEMONSTRATIONS AS BEING IN BAD TASTE, A PUBLIC NUISANCE AND AGAINST JAPANESE COURTESY AND HOSPITALITY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE COMING TO JAPAN IN A TENSE AND ACRIMONIOUS ATMOSPHERE.

THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE DEMONSTRATIONS, AND SOME VERY GOOD FRIENDS OF THE UNITED STATES FEAR THAT SOME ELEMENTS MAY ACTUALLY RESORT TO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE.

THESE SAME FRIENDS SAY THAT EVEN THOUGH THE MAJORITY OF THE JAPANESE WOULD WARMLY WELCOME IKE HE SHOULDN'T COME NOW AT THE MOMENT OF POLITICAL CRISIS AND TURMOIL.

THEY SAY ANTI-KISHI FEELING COULD VERY WELL RUB OFF ON THE PRESIDENT; THAT HE WILL UNWITTINGLY BECOME A PAWN IN AN INTERNAL JAPANESE POLITICAL MESS WHEN HIS VISIT SHOULD BE STRICTLY A GOODWILL ONE; THAT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST HIM WILL OUTRAGE AMERICANS AT HOME WITH THE RESULT OF BITTERNESS AGAINST JAPAN.

AT THE SAME TIME, THESE JAPANESE PASSIONATELY HOPE THAT THE TRADITIONAL JAPANESE COURTESY AND HOSPITALITY TO A GUEST WILL PREVAIL AND THAT NOTHING UNTOWARD WILL OCCUR.

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BY TONY ESCODA

MANILA, JUNE 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS TO RECEIVE THE PHILIPPINES' HIGHEST DECORATION ON HIS MID-JUNE VISIT TO THIS ASIAN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES. THE DECORATION IS THE RAJAH OF THE ORDER OF SIKATUNA, SYMBOLIZING A BLOOD COMPACT BETWEEN BROTHERS.

THIS AND OTHER DETAILS OF THE OFFICIAL SCHEDULE WERE RELEASED TODAY BY PRESIDENT CARLOS GARCIA'S GOVERNMENT.

THE SCHEDULE COMPRESSES IN 2 1/2 DAYS--FROM 4:45 P.M. JUNE 14 TO MIDNIGHT JUNE 16--A VISIT ORIGINALLY EXPECTED TO LAST FOUR DAYS.

EISENHOWER IS TO DELIVER TWO MAJOR ADDRESSES, ATTEND TWO STATE BANQUETS AND WITNESS A MASSIVE PUBLIC RALLY IN HIS HONOR AT MANILA'S LUNETA PARK, WHERE THE DECORATION WILL BE PRESENTED TO HIM.

FROM THE PHILIPPINES HE WILL HEAD TO FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE BASTION LESS THAN 100 MILES FROM THE COAST OF RED CHINA, ABOARD THE CRUISER ST. PAUL, FLAGSHIP OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET.

WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY ANNOUNCED AN AERIAL UMBRELLA OF U.S. PLANES WILL HOVER OVER THE CRUISER AND ITS ESCORT VESSELS, INCLUDING THE CARRIER YORKTOWN, ON THE 32-HOUR, 750-MILE TRIP. THE PRESS CORPS WILL RIDE ON THE YORKTOWN.

HAGERTY SAID LT. COL. JOHN EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S SON, WILL ACCOMPANY THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE ON HIS ASIAN TOUR. HE REPORTED IT IS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER EITHER THE FIRST LADY, NOW ILL IN WASHINGTON, OR JOHN'S WIFE, BARBARA, WILL MAKE THE TRIP.

EISENHOWER'S BIG JET WILL LAND JUNE 14 AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S CLARK BASE 60 MILES NORTH OF MANILA. SMALLER PLANES WILL BRING HIM AND HIS PARTY TO MANILA'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT FOR A WARM RED-CARPET WELCOME BY GARCIA AND OTHER PHILIPPINE AUTHORITIES.

THE MANILA AIRPORT IS NOT YET CAPABLE OF HANDLING JETS.

EISENHOWER WILL RIDE ALONG 10 MILES OF MANILA'S BROADEST AVENUES EN ROUTE TO MALACANANG PRESIDENTIAL PALACE, WHERE GARCIA'S OWN SUITE HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR HIS OCCUPANCY. RESIDENTS OF THIS STAUNCHLY

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PRO-AMERICAN CAPITAL EXPECT TO GIVE HIM A ROUSING RECEPTION. HE WILL DRIVE THE NEXT DAY TO LUNETA PARK, ON MANILA BAY, TO LAY A WREATH AT THE MONUMENT HONORING FILIPINO NATIONAL HERO JOSE RIZAL, EXECUTED BY THE SPANISH IN 1896.

HE WILL ADDRESS THE PHILIPPINE CONGRESS AT 4 P.M.

GARCIA WILL BE HIS HOST AT A STATE DINNER THAT EVENING. EISENHOWER IS TO SPEAK THE FOLLOWING DAY AT THE STATE-RUN UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES IN SUBURBAN QUEZON CITY. HE WILL MOTOR FROM THE CAMPUS TO TWIN MILITARY CEMETERIES ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF MANILA, WHERE ABOUT 17,000 FILIPINO AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED FIGHTING THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II ARE BURIED.

AT NOON HE WILL ATTEND A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE PHILIPPINE AND AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AT THE MANILA HOTEL, WHERE HE LIVED DURING HIS 1935-39 MILITARY STINT HERE.

AFTER A COUPLE OF HOURS REST, EISENHOWER WILL DRIVE BACK TO LUNETA PARK FOR WHAT MAY WELL BE THE CLIMAX OF HIS VISIT--A MILITARY PARADE AND A RALLY AT WHICH A HALF MILLION OR MORE FILIPINOS ARE EXPECTED TO TURN UP. HE WILL DELIVER HIS SECOND MAJOR SPEECH THERE.

AT 8 P.M. EISENHOWER WILL BE HOST TO PRESIDENT AND MRS. GARCIA AT A STATE DINNER AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

HE WILL GO FROM THE DINNER TO THE ST. PAUL.

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SECOND LEAD EICHMANN (320)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JUNE 6 (AP)-ISRAEL HAS LIFTED A VEIL OF SECRECY AND ACKNOWLEDGE THAT A RELENTLESS BAND OF JEWS AT THE CLIMAX OF A 15-YEAR SEARCH CAPTURED EX-GESTAPO OFFICIAL ADOLF EICHMANN IN ARGENTINA. MUCH OF THE ISRAELI STORY HAD BEEN PIECED TOGETHER BIT BY BIT IN THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IN A SOOTHING NOTE TO ARGENTINA TONIGHT INSISTED THE SO-CALLED COMMANDO VOLUNTEERS WHO SEIZED THE NOTORIOUS HITLER HENCHMAN AND FLEW HIM TO ISRAEL ACTED WITHOUT OFFICIAL ISRAELI KNOWLEDGE.

AND IT SAID THE LONG-FUGITIVE EICHMANN, ON BEING RECOGNIZED, VOLUNTEERED TO GO WITH HIS CAPTORS TO ISRAEL AND FACE TRIAL ON CHARGES OF SLAYING MILLIONS OF JEWS IN HITLER'S RACE EXTERMINATION PLANS.

SOME OF THE COMMANDO GROUP, THE NOTE SAID, WERE ISRAELIS BUT THEIR TRIUMPHANT CAPTURE OF EICHMANN WAS UNKNOWN TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT UNTIL AFTER EICHMANN HAD BEEN LANDED ON ISRAELI SOIL.

THE CAPTORS THUS WOULD HAVE BYPASSED BOTH ARGENTINE AND ISRAELI LEGAL PROCEDURES IN THEIR DELIVERY OF EICHMANN TO ISRAELI JUSTICE.

ISRAEL SAID IT REGRETTED ANY INFRINGEMENT ON ARGENTINE SOVEREIGNTY BUT SAID THE EXTRAORDINARY NATURE OF THE CASE JUSTIFIED ITS DETERMINATION TO PROCEED AGAINST EICHMANN IN ISRAEL.

THE ARGENTINE FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS STUDYING THE NOTE LATE TONIGHT BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S REACTION.

AMONG OTHER THINGS THE NOTE SAID A SEARCHING GROUP LEARNED MONTHS AGO THAT EICHMANN WAS LIVING IN ARGENTINA WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF ARGENTINE AUTHORITIES BUT WITH THE HELP OF OTHER NAZIS LIVING IN THE COUNTRY.

EICHMANN'S WIFE AND THREE OF THEIR SONS DISAPPEARED SHORTLY AFTER ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS CAPTURE. SOURCES HERE SAY THEY ARE IN HIDING. A FOURTH SON, 25-YEAR-OLD KLAUS, WHO IS MARRIED, LIVES IN A BUENOS AIRES SUBURB.

KLAUS TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS UNAWARE THAT THE MAN HE KNEW AS UNCLE RICHARD KLEMENT WAS HIS FATHER. HE SAID HE WAS SEPARATED FROM HIS FATHER DURING THE FIRST YEARS OF WORLD WAR II AND THOUGHT HE WAS DEAD.

EICHMANN IS AWAITING TRIAL IN ISRAEL ON CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN THE MURDER OF SIX MILLION JEWS UNDER THE NAZI REGIME. UNTIL NOW, ISRAEL HAD REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE DETAILS OF EICHMANN'S CAPTURE. PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION'S MAY 23 ANNOUNCEMENT OF EICHMANN'S ARREST SET OFF A FLOOD OF SPECULATION ABOUT THE CASE. THE MOST PERSISTENT REPORTS SAID EICHMANN WAS NABBED HERE BY ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE AGENTS AND RUSHED OUT OF THE COUNTRY MAY 12 OR 13 ON THE PLANE THAT HAD BROUGHT ISRAEL'S DELEGATION TO THE ARGENTINE INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS. A HIGH SOURCE IN THE ARGENTINE GOVERNMENT SAID LAST WEEK HE WAS CONVINCED OF THE GENERAL ACCURACY OF THE REPORTS BUT LACKED ANY EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THEM. ARGENTINE PRESIDENT ARTURO FRONDISI ORDERED AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION AND ASKED ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ARIEL LEVAVI FOR A FULL EXPLANATION OF THE CASE. THE ANSWERING ISRAELI NOTE SAID THAT VOLUNTEER AGENTS WHO HAD BEEN HUNTING EICHMANN FOR 15 YEARS FINALLY TRACED HIM TO BUENOS AIRES. EICHMANN READILY ADMITTED HIS IDENTITY, THE NOTE SAID, AND WHEN HE WAS ASKED IF HE WERE DISPOSED TO PRESENT HIMSELF TO JUSTICE IN ISRAEL, HE ASKED FOR 24 HOURS TO REPLY. "THIS TIME WAS GRANTED," THE NOTE CONTINUED. "THE NEXT DAY HE MANIFESTED A CONFORMITY TO GO TO ISRAEL SPONTANEOUSLY TO BE TRIED AND AT THE SAME TIME TURNED OVER TO THE GROUP WHICH FOUND HIM A LETTER WRITTEN IN HIS HAND."

THE NOTE SAID ISRAEL EXPRESSED ITS REGRET IF THE AGENTS VIOLATED ARGENTINA'S LAWS OR SOVEREIGNTY.

IT URGED ARGENTINA TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT, HOWEVER, "THE EXTRAORDINARY SIGNIFICANCE WHICH SURROUNDS THE FACT THERE HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO JUSTICE A MAN WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF MILLIONS OF PERSONS BELONGING TO THE JEWISH RACE."

THE NOTE DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW EICHMANN WAS TAKEN TO ISRAEL. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, ACCORDING TO THE NOTE, DID NOT KNOW THAT EICHMANN HAD BEEN FOUND IN ARGENTINA UNTIL AFTER HE WAS TAKEN TO ISRAEL.

RELIABLE SOURCES HERE SAID EICHMANN, NOW 54, SLIPPED INTO ARGENTINA FROM SPAIN IN 1952, USING THE NAME RICARDO KLEMENT (OR CLEMENT) AND CARRYING DOCUMENTS DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS A DISPLACED PERSON. THE DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING A PASSPORT, WERE REPORTED ISSUED BY THE ITALIAN RED CROSS THROUGH A VATICAN RELIEF AGENCY.

AFTER MOVING FREQUENTLY FROM ONE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY TO ANOTHER, THE INFORMANTS SAID, EICHMANN SETTLED IN A BUENOS AIRES SUBURB WITH HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN.

THE AGENTS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TRACED EICHMANN THROUGH HIS WIFE. AFTER SHE TURNED UP IN LINZ, AUSTRIA, IN 1958 TO RENEW HER GERMAN PASSPORT, THEY REPORTEDLY FOLLOWED HER TO EICHMANN'S HIDEOUT HERE.

FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE LETTER ISRAEL SAID EICHMANN WROTE: "I, THE BELOW SIGNED ADOLF EICHMANN, DECLARE OF MY OWN WILL: SINCE MY TRUE IDENTITY IS KNOWN, I REALIZE THAT IT MAKES NO SENSE TO TRY TO CONTINUE HIDING FROM JUSTICE. I DECLARE THAT I AM DISPOSED TO TRAVEL TO ISRAEL TO PRESENT MYSELF THERE BEFORE A COMPETENT TRIBUNAL.

"I UNDERSTAND THAT I WILL RECEIVE LEGAL HELP AND I WILL DO ALL POSSIBLE TO EXPRESS WITHOUT ADORNMENT OF FACTS MY LAST YEARS OF SERVICE IN GERMANY IN ORDER THAT THE TRUE PICTURE OF FACT MAY BE TRANSMITTED TO FUTURE GENERATIONS. I MAKE THIS DECLARATION BY MY OWN WILL. I HAVE NOT BEEN PROMISED ANYTHING, NOR HAVE I BEEN THREATENED.

"I WISH TO ATTAIN AT LAST MY INTERNAL PEACE. SINCE I CANNOT RECALL ALL THE DETAILS AND BECAUSE I ALSO MAY HAVE CONFUSED SOME THINGS I ASK THAT I BE HELPED BY PUTTING AT MY DISPOSITION DOCUMENTS AND TESTIMONIES IN MY DETERMINATION TO FIND THE TRUTH."

(NO PICKUP)

TU1033PED

A86 120

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 6 (AP)—A POLICE SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT ADOLF EICHMANN HAD ATTEMPTED SUICIDE IN AN ISRAELI PRISON WHERE HE AWAITS TRIAL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO PREVENT ANY SUICIDE ATTEMPT BY EICHMANN, WHO HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF COMPLICITY IN THE NAZI SLAUGHTER OF SIX MILLION JEWS.

THE LONDON DAILY MAIL SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM HAIFA YESTERDAY EICHMANN HAD TRIED TO TAKE HIS LIFE BY BASHING HIS HEAD AGAINST THE WALL OF HIS CELL.

"HE LOST HIS SELF COMPOSURE AFTER BEING CONFRONTED BY A PROSECUTION WITNESS, A MAN WITH WHOM HE IS SAID TO HAVE NEGOTIATED NAZI EXTORTION DEALS," THE MAIL SAID.

THE DISPATCH SAID EICHMANN WENT BERSERK AND BUTTED HIS HEAD REPEATEDLY AGAINST THE WALL, UNTIL HE WAS FORCIBLY RESTRAINED WHILE A DOCTOR ADMINISTERED SEDATIVES.

HW829AED

A10

(470)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD D-DAY

BY EDWARD ESMERIAN

BAYEUX, FRANCE, JUNE 6 (AP)—STATESMEN, SOLDIERS AND AGING WAR VETERANS BRAVED COLD RAINS AND GREY SKIES TODAY TO WALK THE NORMANDY BEACHES WHERE THE GREATEST AMPHIBIOUS LANDING IN HISTORY TOOK PLACE 16 YEARS AGO.

STRAY WRECKAGE OF THE WAR STILL DOTS FAMED OMAHA AND UTAH BEACHES AND THE TOWNS THAT BORE THE BRUNT OF THE INVASION WHICH BEGAN THE LIBERATION OF EUROPE.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE LED THE FRENCH DELEGATION THAT TOURED THE BEACHES, THE AMERICAN CEMETERY AT COLLEVILLE-SUR-MER, SAINTE-MERE-EGLISE, RANVILLE AND OTHER BATTLE SITES, ALL NOW MARKED BY MONUMENTS TO THE GREAT BATTLE.

SIR RICHARD GALE, NOW DEPUTY ALLIED EUROPEAN COMMANDER AND ON D-DAY THE COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH 6TH AIRBORNE DIVISION, LED THE BRITISH CONTINGENT TO THE MONUMENT AT RANVILLE, WHICH CLAIMS TO BE THE FIRST VILLAGE LIBERATED--A CLAIM THAT IS DISPUTED IN THE BATTLEGROUND AREA WHERE BRITISH AND AMERICAN PARATROOPS TUMBLED DOWN 16 YEARS AGO.

FLANKED BY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHES AND VETERANS' DELEGATIONS, COUVE DE MURVILLE SPOKE AT BAYEUX, THE TOWN LIBERATED BY BRITISH FORCES JUNE 7.

"IN THE NAME OF THE GOVERNMENT, I SALUTE THESE ALLIED SOLDIERS FALLEN ON THIS LAND OF FRANCE, BY THE SIDE OF OUR OWN, IN THE DEFENSE OF OUR COMMON IDEALS," COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID. "MAY THE MEMORY OF ALL THE SACRIFICES THEN ACCEPTED REMAIN FOR US ALL A LESSON AND AN EXAMPLE WHICH WE STILL NEED TO FACE THE DUTIES AND DANGERS WHICH STILL FACE US."

DESPITE WIND AND RAIN SWEEPING THE NORMANDY PENINSULA, BANDS OF VETERANS TRAMPED THE NOW-GREEN COUNTRYSIDE, SEEKING FIELDS WHERE THEY FOUGHT OR THE GRAVES OF COMRADES.

ONE SUCH VETERAN WAS BRITISH PARACHUTIST MICHAEL COOPER WHO CAME FROM TANGANYIKA TO SEE MRS. GABRIELLE SIROU, WHOSE FARM WAS LIBERATED BY CANADIAN SOLDIERS ON D-DAY. WHEN THE CANADIANS CAME THEY FOUND COOPER AND FIVE OTHER ALLIED AGENTS, WHO HAD BEEN SHELTERED FOR MORE THAN A MONTH AT THE SIROU FARM.

OTHER PILGRIMAGES WERE MADE TO THE BRITISH, CANADIAN, AMERICAN AND FRENCH CEMETERIES DOTTING THE NORMANDY COUNTRYSIDE--ALONGSIDE GERMAN WAR CEMETERIES THAT ARE ONLY NOW BEING LANDSCAPED.

AT ONE GERMAN CEMETERY, NEAR LISIEUX, THE GRAVES ARE MARKED IN STRANGE COMRADESHIP BY THE TEMPORARY CROSSES WHICH FORMERLY MARKED ALLIED GRAVES. BENEATH THE GERMAN NAMES CAN SOMETIMES BE SEEN THE PAINTED OVER NAME OF THE ALLIED SOLDIER.

NOTING THAT WEST GERMANY IS NOW A FULL MEMBER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WAS NOW PROFOUNDLY CHANGED "IN SOUL AND IN COMPORTMENT, TRANSFORMATIONS WHICH CAUSE US TO MAINTAIN WITH HER NOW, RELATIONS WHICH FRENCHMEN COULD NOT HAVE IMAGINED IN 1944 WHEN THEY FOUGHT HERE, AND ELSEWHERE IN FRANCE, FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE MOTHERLAND."
HE SAID THE PRESENT WORLD BALANCE OF POWER MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE THAT GERMANY ALONE WOULD BE ABLE TO IMPERIL THE PEACE AGAIN.
LS302PED

A74 (160)

MANILA, JUNE 6 (AP)-U. S. JET FIGHTERS FANNED OUT OVER SOUTHEAST ASIA TODAY IN AN EXERCISE OSTENSIBLY PLANNED TO TEST THE MOBILITY OF COMBAT AIR UNITS.

THE 120-PLANE OPERATION ALSO WAS WIDELY VIEWED AS A SHOW OF FORCE AND A WARNING TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE EXERCISE WAS PLANNED MONTHS AGO, AND WAS NOT A RESULT OF THE ABORTIVE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

FIFTEEN F100 SUPER SABRES FLEW FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO BANGKOK TO JOIN SUPPORT AIRCRAFT THERE FOR A THREE-DAY TRAINING MISSION IN THAILAND.

OTHER UNITS OF THE 120-PLANE STRIKE FORCE ENGAGED IN THE EXERCISE, NAMED MOBILE YOKE, WERE ON FORMOSA ON A SIMILAR MISSION.

THE FORCE'S MAIN GROUP WILL REMAIN AT CLARK AIR BASE NORTH OF MANILA FOR GUNNERY AND BOMBING PRACTISE, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE EXERCISE, WHICH GOT UNDER WAY JUNE 1 WITH THE DEPARTURE OF THE STRIKE FORCE FROM VARIOUS BASES IN THE U. S., IS SCHEDULED TO LAST UNTIL JUNE 15. STORM CONDITIONS NORTH OF THE PHILIPPINES LAST WEEKEND DELAYED THE ARRIVAL OF THE PLANES FROM OKINAWA AND SET THE EXERCISE BACK ONE DAY.

JS731AED

A90

WITH MANILA A74

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE BEGAN A THREE-DAY AIR DEFENSE EXERCISE TODAY. IT IS BEING DIRECTED BY LT. GEN. HSU HUAN-SHENG, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE.

UP TO MIDAFTERNOON THERE WAS NO REPORTED ACTION AGAINST THE QUEMOY ISLANDS, WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE SPARED FROM GUNFIRE ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS SINCE NOV. 2, 1958. THE PREVIOUS EVEN-NUMBERED DAY LAST SATURDAY, THE COMMUNISTS FIRED MORE THAN 500 SHELLS AT A NATIONALIST TRANSPORT TAKING SUPPLIES TO QUEMOY, BUT WITHOUT EFFECT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WHICH FIRST REPORTED NO SHELLING OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS ON THE ODD-NUMBERED SUNDAY YESTERDAY, REVERSED ITSELF AND SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD FIRED MORE THAN 100 ROUNDS. THIS IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REDS' USUAL PATTERN.

LS1243PED

A147

WITH MANILA

BANGKOK, THAILAND, JUNE 6 (AP)-NINETEE U.S. AIR FORCE JET FIGHTERS ROARED INTO BANGKOK TODAY TO BEGIN TWO DAYS OF TRAINING MANEUVERS FOR EXERCISE MOBILE YOKE.

THE PLANES, A DETACHMENT FROM THE MAIN GROUP THAT FLEW FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE PHILIPPINES ON A QUICK STRIKE EXERCISE, WERE HELD UP FOR A DAY BY TYPHOONS MARY AND NADINE.

FOUR RF101S WERE FIRST TO LAND. THEY WERE COMMANDED BY COL. JOHN E. BRIDGES OF THE 363RD TACTICAL WING, SHAW AIR FORCE BASE, SOUTH CAROLINA. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY 15 F100S UNDER LT. COL. ROBBIE RISNER OF THE 308TH TACTICAL FIGHTER SQUADRON, GEORGE AIR FORCE BASE, CALIFORNIA. BOTH COMMANDERS ARE FROM OKLAHOMA CITY.

THE PLANES WILL FLY MISSIONS FROM DON MUANG AS PART OF THE MOBILITY EXERCISE TO PREPARE AIR FORCE UNITS TO SPEED TO EMERGENCIES IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD.

LS1242PED

30.24-11079

A51CX

(ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, TONIGHT) (400)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 6 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TONIGHT "THE BRUTAL AND THE BOORISH TIRADE" AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS "AN OFFENSE TO THE WHOLE FREE WORLD."

AND HE SUGGESTED THAT "CERTAIN PEOPLE WOULD BE WISE TO AVOID CRITICIZING OUR COUNTRY IN A MANNER AND IN LANGUAGE THAT WOULD FORTIFY KHRUSHCHEV IN THE BELIEF THAT THERE IS APPROVAL HERE FOR HIS DEVELISH CAMPAIGN TO DIVIDE US."

TRUMAN DID NOT SAY WHOM HE MEANT BY "CERTAIN PEOPLE."

TRUMAN TOLD A DINNER SESSION OF PUBLISHERS AND BOOKSELLERS THE WORLD IS "IN SERIOUS TROUBLE," AND ADDED:

"I WOULD BE THE LAST TO WANT TO DISCOURAGE DEBATE ON ANY OF THE ISSUES. BUT IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY THERE IS NO ROOM FOR IRRESPONSIBLE TALK, ESPECIALLY AT A TIME WHEN THE NATION IS BEING SUBJECTED TO NEW PROVOCATIONS AND ATTACKS FROM THE KREMLIN."

"THE BRUTAL AND BOORISH TIRADE BY KHRUSHCHEV DIRECTED AT THE PERSON OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS THE SINISTER PURPOSE OF UNDERMINING THE PRESTIGE OF THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD."

"IT IS THEREFORE AN OFFENSE AGAINST ALL AMERICAN PEOPLE. IT IS, IN FACT, AN OFFENSE TO THE WHOLE FREE WORLD."

TRUMAN SAID AMERICANS MUST NOT BE DIVERTED FROM "THE REAL SOURCE OF OUR TROUBLES--THE DESIGN OF THE KREMLIN TO DOMINATE THE WORLD."

"I WOULD THEREFORE SUGGEST," HE SAID, THAT CERTAIN PEOPLE WOULD BE WISE TO AVOID CRITICIZING OUR COUNTRY IN A MANNER AND IN LANGUAGE THAT WOULD FORTIFY KHRUSHCHEV IN THE BELIEF THAT THERE IS APPROVAL HERE FOR HIS DEVILISH CAMPAIGN TO DIVIDE US."

EARLIER, TRUMAN DISCLOSED THAT WHILE HE WAS PRESIDENT HE TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION THAT THE UNITED STATES SEND SPY PLANES OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

"I DIDN'T THINK IT WAS RIGHT," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE ADDED THAT "ESPIONAGE IS A DIRTY BUSINESS AND I DIDN'T WANT TO BE A PART OF IT."

TRUMAN, 76, HOWEVER, DECLINED TO EXPRESS AN OPINION ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ROLE IN THE RECENT U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT.

"I HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON WHAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES DID ABOUT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OR THE U2," HE SAID.

TRUMAN SAID THE IDEA OF SENDING SPY PLANES OVER RUSSIA AND RED CHINA WAS SENT TO HIM IN 1949 OR 1950 FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HE SAID, "THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND I TURNED IT DOWN. I THOUGHT IT WASN'T NECESSARY, AND I STILL THINK SO."

ASKED WHETHER HE MADE USE OF ESPIONAGE INFORMATION WHILE PRESIDENT, TRUMAN SAID, "I SUPPOSE SO. REPORTS CAME TO MY DESK ABOUT THINGS THAT WERE GOING ON."

TRUMAN, ATTENDING A CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN BOOKSELLERS ASSN., DISPLAYED A COPY OF HIS BOOK, "MR. CITIZEN," WHICH, HE SAID, WILL BE ISSUED JUNE 10.

HE PARRIED QUESTIONS ABOUT CHANCES OF DEMOCRATIC HOPEFULS FOR THIS YEAR'S PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVES SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS IS CORRECT IN ESTIMATING THAT HE HAS 600 EARLY BALLOT CONVENTION VOTES, TRUMAN SAID, "HOW DO I KNOW? I CAN'T ASSESS HIS STRENGTH. I'LL TELL YOU MORE ABOUT THAT ON THE 11TH OF JULY."

HE SAID HIS ENDORSEMENT OF SEN. STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI FOR THE NOMINATION STILL STANDS. "I'M GOING TO TRY TO GET HIM NOMINATED."

WZ528PCD

A136

BY PRESTON GROVER (230)
MOSCOW, JUNE 6 (AP)--READERS OF PRAVDA WERE TOLD TODAY THAT "THE GREAT MAJORITY OF AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO REALIZE THAT TRUTH IS FOUND IN STATEMENTS AND ACTIONS FROM MOSCOW BUT NOT FROM WASHINGTON."

PRAVDA'S CORRESPONDENT, B. STRELNIKOV, IN A NEW YORK DISPATCH COMMENTED THAT AN INCREASING AMOUNT OF MOSCOW NEWS HAS BEEN OCCUPYING AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS SINCE THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT OF MAY 1 AND THE BREAKUP OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"ALMOST EVERY SINGLE DAY, HEADLINES OF LOCAL NEWSPAPERS REPORT WHAT MOSCOW SAID ON THIS OR THAT OCCASION, WHAT MOSCOW SUGGESTED OR REJECTED," THE CORRESPONDENT WROTE.

"NEVER BEFORE HAS THE REPUTATION OF THE SOVIET UNION BEEN SO HIGH AMONG ORDINARY AMERICAN PEOPLE AS TODAY. NO MATTER HOW HARD REACTIONARY PROPAGANDISTS TRY TO DISTORT THE MEANING OF THE NEWS FROM MOSCOW, NO MATTER HOW HARD THEY TRY TO SLANDER THE INTENTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE TRUTH FINDS ITS WAY TO THE MINDS OF THE COMMON AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE CORRESPONDENT COMPLAINED, HOWEVER, THAT THE "GREAT PRESS"-- MEANING THE LARGE NEWSPAPERS IN NEW YORK AND ELSEWHERE-- WAS CONDUCTING A "CONSPIRACY OF SILENCE" ABOUT MOSCOW'S LATEST ARMS PROPOSAL.

THIS DID NOT COINCIDE WITH THE OBSERVATIONS OF CORRESPONDENTS HERE WHO FOUND THEIR AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, ARRIVING DAYS LATE, LOADED WITH NEWS OF THE SOVIET PROPOSALS.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE SEEMED TO ILLUSTRATE A CONTINUED CONCERN BY SOVIET LEADERS OVER THE WORLD REACTION TO THE BREAKUP OF THE SUMMIT TALKS. A SERIES OF FRONT PAGE ITEMS WAS DEVOTED TO SHOWING THAT "ALL HONEST PEOPLE SEE THAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR WRECKING THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS ENTIRELY AND FULLY BORNE BY THE UNITED STATES."

TU1154PED

A161

(350)

PRECEDE GREENCASTLE Diefenbaker A48
OTTAWA, JUNE 6 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER JOHN Diefenbaker, FRESH FROM A WEEKEND TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE SHOULD GET TOGETHER FOR ANOTHER CONFERENCE, SUCH AS THEY HELD IN PARIS IN 1957.

THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE HAS PROPOSED CANADA AS THE SITE. HE WAS REPORTING ON HIS VISIT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "THE KIND OF CALL ONE MAKES ON A CLOSE NEIGHBOR."

Diefenbaker SAID THERE IS NEED FOR A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE CAPACITY OF THE 15-NATION NATO ALLIANCE TO DEAL WITH COMING PROBLEMS AND THAT, AFTER OFFICIAL STUDY, THE NATO GOVERNMENTS SHOULD GIVE SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THE IDEA OF A NATO SUMMIT SESSION.

THERE SHOULD BE THOROUGH CONSULTATION IN NATO, HE SAID, SO NEW LINES OF ENDEAVOR CAN BE SKETCHED AND ESTABLISHED FOR THE ALLIANCE IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

Diefenbaker REPORTED THE AMERICAN WELCOME EXTENDED TO HIM WAS UNUSUALLY WARM AND THAT A DESIRE OF THE UNITED STATES TO COOPERATE WITH CANADA AND NOT CAUSE IT HARM WAS MOST APPARENT. BENEATH THE INTERMITTENT STRAINS, HE SAID, THERE IS CONTINUED UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD WILL.

HE SAID HE AND EISENHOWER AGREED ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH LED TO FAILURE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE AN EQUILIBRIUM BETWEEN DEFENSE AND A READINESS TO TALK WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THEY DISCUSSED THE PRESIDENT'S OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL, FIRST MADE AT GENEVA IN 1955. Diefenbaker REITERATED IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE HOUSE THAT IF AND WHEN AN OPEN SKIES RESOLUTION

IS PRESENTED IN THE UNITED NATIONS AS A MEANS TO REMOVE THE THREAT OF SURPRISE ATTACK, CANADA WILL JOIN IN SPONSORING IT.

--DASH--

Diefenbaker CAME UNDER ATTACK BY THE RUSSIANS TODAY FOR WHAT TASS CALLED HIS EXPRESSION OF "COMPLETE SOLIDARITY WITH U.S. POLICY AND ITS PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS WHICH WRECKED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY RELAYED FROM MOSCOW THE CRITICISM IN IZVESTIA, THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER:

"SUCH A STATEMENT BY THE HEAD OF THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT CANNOT BUT ALERT PEACE-LOVING SECTIONS OF PUBLIC OPINION. THE FACT IS THAT CANADA'S RULING CIRCLES, HAVING PROCLAIMED A POLICY OF SUPPORTING THE MILITARIST COURSE OF THE UNITED STATES AS THEIR SHEET ANCHOR IN THE POSTWAR YEARS, HAVE VIRTUALLY MADE THE COUNTRY THE PENTAGON'S PLACE D'ARMES. THERE ARE NUMEROUS AMERICAN MILITARY BASES AND INSTALLATIONS ON HER TERRITORY."

CANADIAN LEADERS WERE DESCRIBED AS "PLAYING WITH FIRE."

LS127PED

B102WX Q

(130)

NATO-Diefenbaker

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY "PREPARATIONS ARE UNDER WAY" FOR A STUDY OF HOW BETTER TO ACHIEVE NATO OBJECTIVES OVER THE COMING DECADE.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE GAVE THIS RESPONSE WHEN ASKED ABOUT CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN G. Diefenbaker'S CALL FOR CHARTING A NEW COURSE FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

WHITE RECALLED U. S. PROPOSALS, ADVANCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER IN RECENT MONTHS, FOR A BASIC STUDY INVOLVING LONG-TERM PLANNING FOR NATO ACTIVITIES IN THE 1960S.

WHITE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW LONG THE NEW STUDY WOULD TAKE. HE DECLINED COMMENT ON Diefenbaker'S PROPOSAL, VOICED BY THE CANADIAN LEADER IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS YESTERDAY, FOR A SUMMIT MEETING BY THE CHIEFS OF THE NATO COUNTRIES.

WE148PED

A46AX (DC)

NIGHT LEAD (330)

ATLANTA, JUNE 6 (AP)--OLIVER W. POWERS SAID TODAY HE HAD COMPLETE FAITH THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HELP HIS SON, THE U2 SPY PLANE PILOT CAPTURED IN RUSSIA.

THE VIRGINIA SHOEMAKER, WHO EARLIER APPEALED DIRECTLY TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO TREAT HIS SON MERCIFULLY, SAID HE HAD DECIDED AGAINST GOING TO RUSSIA. HE SAID IT WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE AT THIS TIME.

"SINCE THE CAPTURE OF MY SON I HAVE BEEN CONSTANTLY PLAGUED AND BESET WITH INQUIRIES FROM ALL QUARTERS," THE ELDER POWERS SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED IN ATLANTA.

"IT IS ALL PREMATURE AND OBVIOUSLY THIS IS A MATTER WHICH MUST BE PROCESSED THROUGH THE CHANNELS OF GOVERNMENT IN THE LIGHT OF AN ADVANCED SOCIETY IN OUR CIVILIZED WORLD."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD BEEN NOTIFIED OF POWERS' DECISION NOT TO GO TO RUSSIA BUT THAT HE DID NOT GIVE ANY REASON FOR CALLING OFF THE PLANNED TRIP.

A MAGAZINE, NEWSWEEK, REPORTED THE CAPTURED PILOT, FRANCIS G. POWERS, HAD WRITTEN LETTERS TO HIS FATHER AND HIS WIFE, URGING THEM NOT TO TRY TO VISIT HIM UNTIL AFTER HIS TRIAL ON CHARGES OF SPYING.

30.24-11081

SOL CURY, VICE MAYOR OF NORTON, VA., AND FRIEND OF OLIVER POWERS, RELEASED A STATEMENT FROM POWERS TODAY WHICH SAID:
"I DID NOT RECEIVE A LETTER FROM MY SON, FRANCIS. MY SON HAS NOT INFORMED ME AT ANY TIME NOT TO COME TO THE SOVIET UNION."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT KNEW THE PILOT'S WIFE, BARBARA, HAD RECEIVED A LETTER BUT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID "WE KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THE CONTENTS OF IT."
AT HER MOTHER'S HOME IN MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., MRS. POWERS DECLINED COMMENT ON THE LETTER BUT SAID SHE WOULD HAVE A STATEMENT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
OLIVER POWERS' STATEMENT SAID, "I WISH TO EMPHATICALLY REAFFIRM MY SUPREME CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT AND ELECTED OFFICIALS OF THIS COUNTRY AND I HAVE FELT FROM THE OUTSET OF THIS TRAGEDY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF OUR GOVERNMENT WOULD DO ALL THE THINGS WHICH ARE NECESSARY TO PROTECT AND PRESERVE THE RIGHTS OF MY SON. IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY TO SUPPOSE OTHERWISE."
POWERS HIMSELF WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT BEYOND HIS WRITTEN STATEMENT, WHICH WAS RELEASED BY THE ATLANTA LAW OFFICE OF FORMER GEORGIA STATE SEN. BOBBY LEE COOK OF SUMMERVILLE. COOK HAD PREVIOUSLY OFFERED TO HELP POWERS GET TO RUSSIA.
COOK'S OFFICE SAID POWERS FLEW HERE YESTERDAY FOR A CONFERENCE WITH COOK, AFTER WHICH THE STATEMENT WAS PREPARED AND POWERS FLEW BACK TO VIRGINIA.
NEWSWEEK ALSO SAID PILOT POWERS BROKE RADIO SILENCE DURING HIS ILL-FATED FLIGHT OVER RUSSIA. THE MAGAZINE SAID POWERS REPORTED TO A LISTENING POST IN TURKEY THAT HIS JET ENGINE HAD FLAMED OUT AND HE WAS LETTING DOWN FROM 65,000 FEET TO 37,000 FEET IN AN EFFORT TO RESTART IT.
TU704PED

B38DC (Q)
REGIONAL ROUNDUP

K IOWA
FOR USE AT NOON TODAY CST
(230)

MOUNT VERNON, IOWA, JUNE 6-(AP)--PHYSICIST EDWARD U. CONDON TOLD 150 CORNELL COLLEGE GRADUATES TODAY THAT THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK BEFORE THE WORLD IS TO RID HUMANITY OF THE DANGER FROM THE ARMS RACE.
CONDON SAID "THE REAL POINT OF THE RECENT U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT IS THAT THE END OF CIVILIZATION MIGHT COME ANY DAY THROUGH THIS KIND OF DANGEROUS PLAYING WITH ATOMIC FIRE."

CONDON SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES EACH YEAR EXCHANGE ONE MILLION COLLEGE STUDENTS WITH RUSSIA.

"WITH SUCH A PROGRAM," HE SAID, "THERE WOULD BE ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE OF A SURPRISE ATTACK BY EITHER COUNTRY ON THE OTHER."

HE SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD COST ABOUT 37 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND "WE WASTE RESOURCES NOW AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN 40 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR."

CONDON SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD GENERATE GOOD WILL AND FRIENDLY UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AND EASE TENSIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES.

FOUR HONORARY DEGREES WERE AWARDED AT THE COMMENCEMENT PROGRAM.

HONORED WERE CLARK R. MOLLENHOFF, WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THE DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE AND A PULITZER PRIZE WINNER; SUTHERLAND DOWS, CEDAR RAPIDS BUSINESSMAN AND PRESIDENT OF THE CORNELL BOARD OF DIRECTORS; THE VERY REV. EDMUND M. RINGLAND, DEAN AND CRECTOR OF THE CATHEDRAL CHURCH OF ST. PAUL IN SPRINGFIELD, ILL., AND HELEN M. FLYNN, DIRECTOR OF SECOND INSTRUCTION AT GREAT NECK, N.Y.

(END ADVANCE OF USE AT NOON CST TODAY.)

WD544ACS

B28 (SEG)

(300)

BY RAYMOND E. PALMER

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)--BRITISH NEWSMEN CLAIMED VICTORY TODAY IN A BATTLE OF NERVES WITH EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST FRONTIER GUARDS.
FIVE NEWSMEN WHO RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY ON THE INAUGURAL RUN OF THE DIRECT TRAIN SERVICE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND LONDON, SAID THEY HAD BEEN ASKED TO LEAVE THE TRAIN BECAUSE THEY HAD NO EAST GERMAN VISAS FOR THE RETURN TRIP.

THE NEWSMEN REFUSED TO GET OFF. AS THE TRAIN RUMBLED WESTWARD FROM THE POLISH-GERMAN FRONTIER POST OF FRANKFURT ON THE ODER, THE ARGUMENT CONTINUED.

AT EAST BERLIN, THE GUARDS CALLED IN ARMED CIVILIAN POLICE WHO THREATENED TO SEND THE FIVE BACK TO WARSAW TO GET VISAS. AGAIN THEY REFUSED TO GET OFF.

SAID JOHN PRINCE OF THE DAILY TELEGRAPH:
"TWICE, WITH THE TRAIN NOW LATE, RAILWAY OFFICIALS SIGNALLED IT TO LEAVE. TWICE THE FRONTIER GUARDS STOPPED IT IMMEDIATELY BY PULLING THE ALARM SIGNAL."

THE TRAIN MADE AN UNSCHEDULED STOP AT THE EAST BERLIN STATION OF FRIEDRICHSTRASSE.

"THERE THE ARGUMENT WAS RENEWED WITH EVERY AVAILABLE OFFICIAL IN UNIFORM DRAGED INZ SAID DOUGLAS BROWN OF THE NEWS CHRONICLE.

AT ONE POINT THE EAST GERMANS THREATENED TO UNCOUPLE THE RUSSIAN SLEEPING CAR FROM THE TRAIN, BUT OTHER BRITISH NEWSMEN WHO HAD RETURN VISAS THREATENED TO STAY IN THE COACH.

FINALLY THE EAST GERMANS THREATENED TO PUT THE FIVE NEWSMEN OFF THE TRAIN AND ADDED PROMISES THAT THEY WOULD BE TAKEN TO THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AND GIVEN VISAS FOR THE NEXT THROUGH TRAIN. THE BRITONS STOOD FIRM.

A BRITISH RAILWAYS OFFICIAL, ALSO THREATENED WITH EVICTION BECAUSE HE HAD NO VISA, POINTED OUT THAT THEY HAD BEEN GUESTS OF THE SOVIET TRANSPORT MINISTER. HE DEMANDED TO BE ALLOWED TO PHONE THE SOVIET COMMANDATURA IN EAST BERLIN.

"THIS APPEARED TO CAUSE CONSTERNATION," SAID BROWN.
"THERE WERE A FEW MINUTES OF TENSE INACTIVITY. THEN THE SENIOR OFFICER MARCHED UP AND THREW DOWN OUR PASSPORTS--WHICH HAD BEEN WITHHELD--WITHOUT A WORD."

AT MARIENBORN A TEAM OF EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS BOARDED THE TRAIN AND GAVE THE NEWSMEN VISAS. THE WRANGLE MADE THE TRAIN 2-1/2 HOURS LATE REACHING WEST GERMANY, BUT IT MADE UP TIME LATER AND WAS ONLY 37 MINUTES LATE IN REACHING THE HOOK OF HOLLAND FOR THE CHANNEL CROSSING.

BN627AED

B9WX (Q)

UN-AMERICAN (350)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)--THREE NEW YORKERS WHO WON BACK THEIR MERCHANT SEAMEN'S PAPERS AFTER BEING DECLARED SECURITY RISKS REFUSED TODAY TO TELL HOUSE INVESTIGATORS WHETHER THEY ARE COMMUNISTS.

INSTEAD ~~ALL~~ THREE ATTACKED THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES FOR SPONSORING LEGISLATION THAT WOULD SCREEN COMMUNISTS AND SECURITY RISKS OFF U.S. MERCHANT SHIPS AND WATERFRONTS.

THEY DENOUNCED THE COMMITTEE AS WITCHHUNTERS SEEKING TO ESTABLISH "A POLITICAL BLACKLIST" TO PERSECUTE POLITICAL DISSENTERS.

THE THREE WERE CALLED TO TESTIFY AFTER A ONE-TIME COMMUNIST WHO BECAME AN FBI INFORMANT TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT NATIONAL SECURITY IS ENDANGERED IF COMMUNIST SEAMEN CAN SAIL ON AMERICAN MERCHANTMEN.

SCHEA GORDON TROSTEN, A MERCHANT SEAMAN FROM BRIDGEPORT, CONN.,...

SAID IF COMMUNISTS CAN GET JOBS ON MERCHANT SHIPS IT WOULD NOT BE TOO DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO SMUGGLE COURIERS AND ESPIONAGE AGENTS.

TROSTEN, WHO SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1943, TESTIFIED HE BECAME AN FBI INFORMANT IN 1951 AFTER A TRIP TO EAST GERMANY DISILLUSIONED HIM ABOUT COMMUNISM. TODAY'S TESTIMONY WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OF HIS ROLE.

TROSTEN TESTIFIED AFTER COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID COURT DECISIONS HAVE VIRTUALLY NULLIFIED THE COAST GUARD'S SEAMEN SECURITY PROGRAM.

WALTER, OPENING A WEEK OF HEARINGS ON LEGISLATION TO SET UP A NEW SCREENING SYSTEM, SAID PRIOR TO AN ADVERSE COURT DECISION IN 1955 MORE THAN 1,800 SEAMEN HAD BEEN SCREENED OFF MERCHANT SHIPS.

VICE ADM. JAMES A. HIRSHFIELD, ASSISTANT COMMANDANT ON THE COAST GUARD, TESTIFIED THAT ALTOGETHER 298 SEAMEN WHO LOST THEIR SAILING PAPERS AFTER BEING RULED SECURITY RISKS HAVE WON THEM BACK.

HIRSHFIELD ENDORSED LEGISLATION SPONSORED BY WALTER THAT WOULD BAR EMPLOYMENT ON ANY U.S. MERCHANT VESSEL OR WITHIN CERTAIN WATERFRONT FACILITIES TO ANYONE WHO, WHEN SUMMONED BEFORE QUALIFIED FEDERAL AGENCIES, REFUSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE THREE NEW YORKERS WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE COMMUNISTS WERE DONALD WILLIAM JACKSON, RUDOLPH KAUNITZ AND LOUIS BECKER.

ALL THREE INVOKED THE 1ST AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE OF FREE SPEECH AND THE 5TH AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

CZ4WE321PED

A109

240

GENEVA, JUNE 6 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN RETURNED TO GENEVA TODAY FOR THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE REOPENING TOMORROW--AND IMMEDIATELY REVIVED RECRIMINATION OVER THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE.

IN A STATEMENT AT GENEVA'S MAIN RAILROAD STATION, HE SAID THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE SUCCESSFUL" IF ALL DELEGATIONS SINCERELY SEEK AGREEMENT.

"UNFORTUNATELY THERE STILL ARE FORCES IN THE WORLD WHICH CREATE OBSTACLES ON THE WAY TOWARD DISARMAMENT AND TOWARD A WORLD WITHOUT WARS AND ARMS," HE SAID.

HE CHARGED THAT THESE FORCES "BROUGHT ABOUT THE DISRUPTION OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, UPON WHICH THE PEOPLES HAD PLACED GREAT HOPES."

ZORIN SAID HE IS UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO SEEK "EARLIEST AGREEMENT ON GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL," AND HOPES THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS WILL ALSO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO THIS END.

HE SAID THE REVISED DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV LAST WEEK ARE THE BASIS FOR THE SOVIET POSITION.

THE CONFERENCE, COMPRISING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, CANADA, RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA, ADJOURNED APRIL 29 WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO AGREE EVEN ON A CLOSING COMMUNIQUE.

THE UNITED STATES IS REPRESENTED BY ATTORNEY FREDRICK M. EATON, WHO RETURNED TO GENEVA LAST WEEK.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, ARRIVING AT GENEVA AIRPORT TO HEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION, SAID THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSALS "SHOW THAT THE FIRST SIX WEEKS OF OUR TALKS HAVE NOT BEEN IN VAIN."

"ALTHOUGH THE PRINCIPLE OF CONTROL HAS IMPROVED," HE ADDED, "IT IS NOT YET CLEAR TO US HOW THE CONTROL WOULD GO WITH EACH SEPARATE DISARMAMENT MEASURE."

B/LS1001AED

A27WX

--95--

BRITAIN-SKYBOLT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO FURNISH BRITAIN WITH THE SKYBOLT AIR-LAUNCHED BALLISTIC MISSILE WHEN IT IS DEVELOPED.

THIS ARRANGEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE BRITISH MINISTER OF DEFENSE, HAROLD WATKINSON, AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. AFTER A WEEK'S DISCUSSIONS.

THE AGREEMENT, SET FORTH IN A "MINUTE OF UNDERSTANDING", CONFIRMED AN INFORMAL ARRANGEMENT MADE LAST MARCH BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THEN DROPPED WORK ON ITS OWN BLUE STREAK BALLISTIC MISSILE AND INDICATED INTEREST IN THE SKYBOLT, NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE AS A 1,000 TO 1,200-MILE MISSILE SCHEDULED TO BE READY FOR USE IN 1964.

TODAY'S PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE TWO DEFENSE MINISTERS CONFIRMED THE ARRANGEMENTS MADE IN GENERAL TERMS BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER "FOR COOPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SKYBOLT WITH A VIEW TO SUPPLIES BEING BOUGHT FOR THE ROYAL AIR FORCE WHEN PRODUCTION TAKES PLACE."

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE MINUTE OF UNDERSTANDING INCLUDED A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF SKYBOLTS THAT THE BRITISH WILL REQUIRE.

THIS NUMBER WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE UNDERSTANDING ALSO INCLUDES A PROVISION FOR BRITISH CREWS, TECHNICIANS AND AIRCRAFT TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES FOR EARLY TRAINING AND COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN WORKING OUT TECHNIQUES OF USING THE SKYBOLT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT DETAILS OF THE BRITISH COOPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM WILL BE WORKED OUT LATER. HE SAID THERE WAS SOME DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE TWO DEFENSE MINISTERS OF ENLISTING ASSISTANCE FROM BRITISH SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS IN THE DEVELOPMENT PHASES.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE BRITISH MISSION HAD ALSO DISCUSSED WITH GATES POSSIBLE USE OF THE POLARIS MISSILE, UNDER DEVELOPMENT FOR LAUNCHING BY U. S. SUBMARINES.

GATES SUGGESTED SOME MONTHS AGO THAT THE BRITISH MIGHT FIND THE POLARIS SUITABLE AS A LAND-BASED MISSILE.

THE BRITISH WERE UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, TO BE MORE INTERESTED IN POLARIS AS A SHIP-LAUNCHED MISSILE. TODAY'S UNDERSTANDING INCLUDED NO AGREEMENT RELATING TO POLARIS.

EG708PED

A165

(150)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-FIVE INDIAN OFFICIALS DEPARTED FOR PEIPING TODAY FOR ROUND THREE OF INDIA'S BORDER DISPUTE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THEY WILL EXAMINE CHINESE DOCUMENTS SUPPORTING A CLAIM TO MORE THAN 50,000 SQUARE MILES OF HIMALAYAN TERRITORY WHICH INDIA CONSIDERS HERS. LATER, CHINESE EXPERTS WILL COME TO NEW DELHI AND REVIEW INDIAN EVIDENCE. A REPORT WILL BE MADE TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND TO PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF CHINA BY SEPTEMBER.

THE FIRST ROUND OF THE BORDER DISPUTE CONSISTED OF EXCHANGES OF DIPLOMATIC NOTES SETTING FORTH POSITIONS WHICH WERE IRRECONCILABLE. BECAUSE OF THE DEADLOCK, NEHRU AND CHOU MET IN NEW DELHI LAST APRIL. THEY WERE UNABLE TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND TURNED THE DISPUTE OVER TO EXPERTS.

NEHRU HAS SAID HE WILL WAIT AND SEE THE SEPTEMBER REPORT BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER TO ACCEPT CHOU'S INVITATION TO GO TO PEIPING FOR FURTHER DISCUSSIONS.

THE INDIAN TEAM, WHICH LEFT BY PLANE, WAS HEADED BY J.S. MEHTA, HEAD OF THE CHINA DIVISION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY; AND DR. S. COPAL, HEAD OF THE MINISTRY'S HISTORICAL DIVISION.

LS137PED

A168KX

SAN JOSE, CALIF., JUNE 6 (AP)-UNITED TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED ITS FIRST GOVERNMENT CONTRACT TO TEST SEGMENTED, SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKET ENGINES. THE COMPANY, A SUBSIDIARY OF UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP., IS BUILDING A RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING PLANT AT SUNNYVALE, CALIF., AND A 3,200-ACRE DEVELOPMENT AND TEST CENTER SOUTH OF SAN JOSE. BOTH ARE TO BE COMPLETED THIS YEAR.

UNITED TECHNOLOGY IS WORKING ON AN INVENTORY WHEREBY SEGMENTED SECTIONS OF SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKET ENGINES CAN BE PILED ONE ON ANOTHER, LIKE STACKED CANS, TO FUEL MISSILES OF GREAT SIZE AND POWER. THE CONTRACT, THE COMPANY SAYS, MAY PROVE A LONG STEP TOWARD CLOSING THE "MISSILE GAP" NOW SUPPOSEDLY EXISTING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA IN THE ROCKET FIELD.

ATLAS AND TITAN, BOTH LIQUID FUELED, ARE AWKWARD TO PREPARE FOR READY FIRING AND DIFFICULT TO CONCEAL. THE SO-CALLED "SECOND GENERATION" OF MISSILES, SUCH AS THE MINUTEMAN, ARE GOING INTO SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKET ENGINES, WHICH HAVE THE ADVANTAGE OF CONSTANT READINESS, EASE OF HANDLING AND MOBILITY.

THE UNITED TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT, THE COMPANY SAYS, ADDS AN IMPORTANT DIMENSION TO THE CONCEPT BY ASSEMBLING THE MINUTEMAN TYPE OF ROCKET FROM EASILY TRANSPORTABLE SEGMENTS WHICH CAN BE HANDLED WITHOUT THE TRICKY PROBLEMS INHERENT IN LIQUID FUELS.

"WITH OUR CONCEPT, IT IS POSSIBLE TO HAVE ON-THE-SHELF HARDWARE READY TO GO FOR ANY MISSION, RANGING FROM PUTTING A SATELLITE INTO ORBIT TO A DEEP SPACE PROBE," SAID B.R. ADELMAN, UNITED TECHNOLOGY EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT.

"THE REAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCE LIES IN THE FACT THAT IT SHOULD MARKEDLY REDUCE THE COST OF FABRICATING VERY LARGE, HIGHLY RELIABLE, SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKET MOTORS AND REDUCE THE HANDLING AND BALLISTIC PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE HINDERED DEVELOPMENT OF LARGE SOLID PROPELLANT MOTORS IN THE PAST."

JW1151ACS NM

A164WX

SATELLITES-SOVEREIGNTY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-SEN. JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY RUSSIA HAS NO LEGAL GROUNDS TO PROTEST THE PASSAGE OF U.S. SATELLITES OVER ITS AIR SPACE.

STENNIS, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONTENDED THEIR OWN SATELLITES VIOLATE NO COUNTRY'S SOVEREIGNTY.

THE MATTER MAY BECOME IMPORTANT, STENNIS SAID, IF SATELLITES ARE PERFECTED TO TAKE THE PLACE OF U2 PLANES TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

JK133PED NM

MACAO, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST CHINESE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN THIS PORTUGUESE COLONY PASSED A RESOLUTION LAST NIGHT CALLING ON MEMBERS TO BOYCOTT JAPANESE GOODS AND CHINESE BUSINESSMEN SELLING THEM. THE MEETING, ATTENDED BY 200, DENOUNCED THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN SECURITY TREATY AND THE "RECENT RISE OF JAPANESE MILITARISM." IT WAS PART OF AN ANTI-JAPANESE CAMPAIGN THAT HAS SWEEPED THE RED CHINA MAINLAND FOR THE PAST MONTH. MG216PED

TOKYO, JUNE 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TODAY THAT IT SUPPORTS THE NEW SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS HANDED OUT IN MOSCOW LAST THURSDAY. A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT "CONSTITUTE ANOTHER EFFORT MADE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN STRIVING FOR THE REALIZATION OF DISARMAMENT. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA SUPPORTS THESE PROPOSALS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. MG216PED

30.24-11083

A67KX (WEST OUT)

ARCATA, CALIF., JUNE 6 (AP)-PALMER HOYT, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE DENVER POST, SAYS AMERICAN LEADERSHIP "FAILED AS IT HAD SELDOM FAILED BEFORE" IN ANSWERING THE SOVIET CHALLENGE AFTER THE 1957 SPUTNIK.

"AMERICA'S NEED AT THAT MOMENT WAS FOR A GREAT DEBATE," HE SAID. "THE DEBATE DIDN'T START THEN AND IT HAS BEEN FAR TOO SLOW IN COMING."

"THE PEOPLE WERE TOLD BY THEIR LEADERS FROM THE PRESIDENT ON DOWN THAT THIS FEAT HAD NO SIGNIFICANCE, MILITARY OR OTHERWISE, AND THAT THEIR PRINCIPAL RESPONSIBILITY TOWARD THE NEWLY SHARPENED COMMUNIST DANGER WAS MERELY TO REMAIN PROSPEROUS."

"THE THREATS, THE CLOSE CALLS, THE UNCERTAINTY AMONG OUR ELECTED AND APPOINTED LEADERS HAVE FINALLY CREATED AN ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH THE QUESTION OF SURVIVAL CAN BE APPROACHED AS A PRACTICAL RATHER THAN AN ACADEMIC ISSUE."

HOYT SPOKE TO 262 STUDENTS RECEIVING DEGREES FROM HUMBOLDT STATE COLLEGE.

XZ506ACS NM

A172

FIRST LEAD WARSHIP
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CLAIMED TODAY A SUBMARINE CHASER OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE NAVY WAS HIT BY COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE NEAR QUEMOY SATURDAY.

THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID THE COMMUNISTS SHELLED THE WARSHIP "WHILE IT WAS CARRYING OUT DISTURBANCES NEAR WEITOW (CQ)." WEITOW IS AN ISLAND BETWEEN QUEMOY AND AMOY, OFF MAINLAND CHINA.

THE AGENCY DID NOT SAY HOW BADLY THE SHIP WAS DAMAGED. IT SAID THE SUBMARINE CHASER FLED IN THE DIRECTION OF QUEMOY.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY IN TAIPEI ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THE COMMUNISTS HAD FIRED 500 ROUNDS AT A CHINESE NATIONALIST TRANSPORT CARRYING SUPPLIES TO QUEMOY BUT THAT THE TRANSPORT WAS NOT HIT AND RETURNED TO BASE UNDAUNTED.

LS145PED

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